

**Colorado Department of Transportation**

**Standard Specifications  
for  
Road and Bridge Construction**



**2011**



## PREFACE

These standard specifications are to be used on contract work awarded by the Colorado Department of Transportation (CDOT). They may be supplemented or modified to suit specific contracts.

These specifications are expressed in United States Standard Measure (English units). The international System of Units (SI, Modernized Metric) is used only where standardized testing requires metric units. For clarity, aggregate sieve sizes appear in both SI and English Units. The dimensions, measurements, and requirements stated in English units are the specification requirements. All Contractor submittals shall be prepared in English Units. Pay item quantities will be measured in English units.

Unless otherwise identified, forms herein referred to (e.g. Form 605) are CDOT forms. Forms from other organizations or agencies are clearly identified (e.g. FHWA Form 1273).

Use of these specifications by any other organization or individual will be at the user's risk. Organizations or individuals citing these specifications by reference in their contract work will be responsible for furnishing prospective bidders copies of the specifications along with any addenda that may affect their contract.

Copies of this book may be obtained from the Colorado Department of Transportation, Office of Bid Plans, 4201 E. Arkansas Avenue, Denver, CO 80222.

Addenda to these specifications may be issued by the Department to suit its needs. Addenda may be accessed on the CDOT web site and will be available for purchase at prices established by the Department



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>Division 100      General Provisions.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Section 101      Definitions and Terms.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Section 102      Bidding Requirements and Conditions .....</b>	<b>14</b>
102.01 Prequalification of Bidders.....	14
102.02 Contents of Proposal Forms .....	14
102.03 Interpretation of Quantities in Proposal Form .....	14
102.04 Interpretation of Plans and Specifications.....	15
102.05 Examination of Plans, Specifications, Special Provisions, and Site of Work .....	15
102.06 Preparation of Proposal .....	15
102.07 Irregular Proposals .....	16
102.08 Combination or Conditional Proposals .....	17
102.09 Anti-Collusion Affidavit.....	17
102.10 Material Guaranty .....	17
<b>Section 103      Award, and Execution of Contract.....</b>	<b>18</b>
103.01 Consideration of Proposals .....	18
103.02 Award of Contract .....	18
103.03 Requirement of Contract Bonds.....	18
103.04 Execution and Approval of Contract .....	18
<b>Section 104      Scope of Work .....</b>	<b>19</b>
104.01 Intent of Contract .....	19
104.02 Differing Site Conditions, Suspensions of Work, and Significant Changes in the Character of Work .....	19
104.03 Extra Work .....	20
104.04 Maintaining Traffic .....	21
104.05 Rights in and Use of Materials Found on the Work .....	22
104.06 Final Cleaning Up .....	22
104.07 Value Engineering Change Proposals by the Contractor .....	22
<b>Section 105      Control of Work.....</b>	<b>29</b>
105.01 Authority of the Engineer.....	29
105.02 Plans, Shop Drawings, Working Drawings, Other Submittals and Construction Drawings.....	29
105.03 Conformity to the Contract .....	34
105.04 Conformity to the Contract of Superpave Performance Graded Binders .....	37
105.05 Conformity to the Contract of Hot Mix Asphalt.....	39

105.06	Conformity to the Contract of Portland Cement Concrete Pavement.....	44
105.07	Conformity to Roadway Smoothness Criteria of HMA.....	48
105.08	Conformity to Roadway Smoothness Criteria of Portland Cement Concrete Pavement.....	60
105.09	Coordination of Plans, Specifications, Supplemental Specifications, and Special Provisions .....	66
105.10	Cooperation by Contractor.....	67
105.11	Cooperation with Utilities .....	67
105.12	Cooperation Between Contractors .....	68
105.13	Construction Stakes, Lines and Grades.....	68
105.14	Authority and Duties of the Project Engineer .....	69
105.15	Duties of the Inspector .....	70
105.16	Inspection and Testing of Work .....	70
105.17	Removal of Unacceptable Work and Unauthorized Work .....	70
105.18	Load Restrictions .....	71
105.19	Maintenance During Construction .....	72
105.20	Failure to Maintain Roadway or Structure .....	72
105.21	Acceptance .....	72
105.22	Dispute Resolution .....	73
105.23	Dispute Review Board.....	75
105.24	Claims for Unresolved Disputes .....	84
<b>Section 106</b>	<b>Control of Material .....</b>	<b>91</b>
106.01	Source of Supply and Quality Requirements .....	91
106.02	Material Sources.....	91
106.03	Samples, Tests, Cited Specifications .....	93
106.04	Qualification of Testing Personnel and Laboratories.....	93
106.05	Sampling and Testing of Hot Mix Asphalt .....	93
106.06	Sampling and Testing of Portland Cement Concrete Paving.....	102
106.07	Material Inspection at Plant .....	109
106.08	Storage of Materials .....	109
106.09	Handling Materials.....	109
106.10	Department Furnished Materials.....	109
106.11	Buy America Requirements .....	109
106.12	Certificates of Compliance.....	110
106.13	Certified Test Report .....	111
<b>Section 107</b>	<b>Legal Relations and Responsibility to Public .....</b>	<b>113</b>
107.01	Laws to be Observed .....	113
107.02	Permits, Licenses, and Taxes .....	113
107.03	Patented Devices, Materials, and Processes.....	113
107.04	Restoration of Surfaces Opened by Permit .....	113
107.05	Federal Aid Provisions .....	113
107.06	Safety, Health, and Sanitation Provisions .....	114

107.07	Public Convenience and Safety .....	118
107.08	Railroad-Highway Provisions .....	118
107.09	Construction over and Adjacent to Navigable Waters .....	118
107.10	Barricades and Signs.....	118
107.11	Use of Explosives.....	118
107.12	Protection and Restoration of Property and Landscape .....	119
107.13	Forest Protection .....	119
107.14	Interruption of Irrigation Water Flow .....	120
107.15	Responsibility for Damage Claims, Insurance Types and Coverage Limits.....	120
107.16	Opening Sections of Project to Traffic .....	122
107.17	Contractor's Responsibility for Work.....	123
107.18	(unused).....	124
107.19	Furnishing Right of Way .....	124
107.20	Personal Liability of Public Employees .....	124
107.21	No Waiver of Legal Rights .....	124
107.22	Third Party Beneficiary.....	124
107.23	Archaeological and Paleontological Discoveries .....	124
107.24	Air Quality Control .....	125
107.25	Water Quality Control .....	125
<b>Section 108</b>	<b>Prosecution and Progress.....</b>	<b>132</b>
108.01	Subletting of Contract .....	132
108.02	Notice to Proceed .....	132
108.03	Schedule .....	132
108.04	Payment Schedule .....	137
108.05	Limitation of Operations .....	137
108.06	Character of Workers; Methods and Equipment .....	137
108.07	Workplace Violence.....	138
108.08	Determination and Extension of Contract Time.....	138
108.09	Failure to Complete Work on Time .....	141
108.10	Default of Contract.....	142
108.11	Termination of Contract .....	144
<b>Section 109</b>	<b>Measurement and Payment.....</b>	<b>146</b>
109.01	Measurement of Quantities .....	146
109.02	Scope of Payment.....	150
109.03	Compensation for Altered Quantities.....	150
109.04	Compensation for Changes and Force Account Work.....	150
109.05	Eliminated Items .....	154
109.06	Partial Payments.....	154
109.07	Payment for Material on Hand (Stockpiled Material).....	157
109.08	Reserved.....	158
109.09	Acceptance and Final Payment .....	158
109.10	Compensation for Compensable Delays .....	158

## **Divisions 200 through 600 Construction Details**

<b>Division 200</b>	<b>Earthwork.....</b>	<b>161</b>
201	Clearing and Grubbing.....	161
202	Removal of Structures and Obstructions.....	163
203	Excavation and Embankment.....	169
206	Excavation and Backfill for Structures.....	181
207	Topsoil.....	188
208	Erosion Control.....	190
209	Watering and Dust Palliatives .....	217
210	Reset Structures.....	219
212	Seeding, Fertilizer, Soil Conditioner, and Sodding.....	223
213	Mulching .....	231
214	Planting .....	237
215	Transplanting.....	245
216	Soil Retention Covering .....	249
217	Herbicide Treatment.....	253
250	Environmental, Health and Safety Management.....	255
<b>Division 300</b>	<b>Bases .....</b>	<b>273</b>
304	Aggregate Base Course .....	273
306	Reconditioning .....	275
307	Lime Treated Subgrade .....	276
<b>Division 400</b>	<b>Pavements.....</b>	<b>283</b>
401	Plant Mix Pavements-General.....	283
403	Hot Mix Asphalt.....	298
405	Heating and Scarifying Treatment.....	300
406	Cold Asphalt Pavement (Recycle).....	302
407	Prime Coat, Tack Coat, and Rejuvenating Agent.....	306
408	Joint and Crack Sealant.....	308
409	Seal Coat .....	310
411	Asphalt Materials .....	313
412	Portland Cement Concrete Pavement.....	316
420	Geosynthetics .....	335
<b>Division 500</b>	<b>Structures.....</b>	<b>339</b>
501	Steel Sheet Piling .....	339
502	Piling .....	341
503	Drilled Caissons .....	348
504	Cribbing.....	352
506	Riprap.....	354
506.06	Riprap (Gabions) and Slope Mattress .....	356
507	Slope and Ditch Paving .....	359
508	Timber Structures .....	363

509	Steel Structures .....	367
510	Structural Plate Structures.....	397
512	Bearing Device.....	400
514	Pedestrian and Bikeway Railing.....	408
515	Waterproofing Membrane .....	411
516	Dampproofing .....	415
517	Waterproofing.....	416
518	Waterstops and Expansion Joints .....	418
<b>Division 600</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Construction .....</b>	<b>429</b>
601	Structural Concrete .....	429
602	Reinforcing Steel.....	477
603	Culverts and Sewers .....	481
604	Manholes, Inlets, and Meter Vaults .....	486
605	Subsurface Drains .....	489
606	Guardrail .....	492
607	Fences .....	497
608	Sidewalks and Bikeways .....	500
609	Curb and Gutter.....	503
610	Median Cover Material .....	507
611	Cattle Guards.....	509
612	Delineators and Reflectors .....	510
613	Lighting.....	514
614	Traffic Control Devices .....	522
615	Water Control Devices .....	556
616	Siphons.....	557
617	Reserved.....	559
618	Prestressed Concrete .....	560
619	Water Lines .....	592
620	Field Facilities .....	595
622	Rest Areas and Buildings .....	598
623	Irrigation System.....	613
624	Drainage Pipe .....	625
625	Construction Surveying.....	628
626	Mobilization.....	633
627	Pavement Marking .....	635
629	Survey Monumentation.....	647
630	Construction Zone Traffic Control .....	655
641	Shotcrete.....	671
<b>Division 700</b>	<b>Materials Details.....</b>	<b>677</b>
701	Hydraulic Cement .....	677
702	Bituminous Materials .....	679
703	Aggregates.....	687
704	Masonry Units.....	695

705	Joint, Waterproofing, and Bearing Materials .....	696
706	Concrete and Clay Pipe .....	703
707	Metal Pipe .....	705
708	Paints .....	708
709	Reinforcing Steel and Wire Rope.....	714
710	Fence and Guardrail .....	715
711	Concrete Curing Materials and Admixtures.....	718
712	Miscellaneous.....	719
712.01	Water .....	719
712.02	Calcium Chloride .....	719
712.03	Hydrated Lime .....	719
712.04	(unused).....	719
712.05	Precast Concrete Units .....	719
712.06	Frames, Grates, Covers, and Steps .....	719
712.07	Geosynthetics .....	720
712.08	Geotextiles.....	721
712.09	Gabions and Slope Mattresses .....	723
712.10	Epoxy .....	725
712.11	Plastic Pipe For Underdrains.....	725
712.12	Geocomposite Drains.....	725
712.13	Plastic Pipe .....	725
713	Traffic Control Materials.....	727
714	Prestressed Unit Materials.....	738
715	Lighting and Electrical Materials.....	739
716	Water Line Materials.....	746
717	Rest Area and Building Materials .....	749
<b>Index.....</b>		<b>757</b>